



# JPGM GOLD CON: 50 years of Medical Writing

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## Resource Material prepared for the faculty and participants

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## Part II: Scholarly Publishing – Authors' Perspectives (24th September 2004)

Topic	Scope	Resources
Key-note Address: Purpose of scientific writing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Medical journals and the shaping of medical knowledge. THE LANCET • Vol 352 • December 19/26, 1998 <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss9145/full/lan.352.9145.editorial_and_review.5292.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss9145/full/lan.352.9145.editorial_and_review.5292.1</a></li> <li>Poor-quality medical research: what can journals do? <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2765">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2765</a></li> <li>Medical journals and effective dissemination of health research. Health Information and Libraries Journal, 2001;18:183–191 <a href="http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/links/doi/10.1046/j.1471-1842.2001.00349.x/abs/">http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/links/doi/10.1046/j.1471-1842.2001.00349.x/abs/</a></li> <li>The role of journals in enhancing health research in developing countries <a href="http://www.scielo.org/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&amp;pid=S0042-96862004000300004&amp;lng=en&amp;nrm=iso&amp;tlng=en">http://www.scielo.org/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&amp;pid=S0042-96862004000300004&amp;lng=en&amp;nrm=iso&amp;tlng=en</a></li> </ul>
IMRaD: What goes into each section	<p>Importance of structured information, Possible structures</p> <p>Bare minimum information that should be included</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The inside view on writing for medical journals: Richard Smith (<a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/talks/wjournal/">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/talks/wjournal/</a>)</li> <li>Writing a research article: advice to beginners (<a href="http://intqhc.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/16/3/191">http://intqhc.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/16/3/191</a>)</li> <li>Some historical perspectives (<a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=442179">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=442179</a>)</li> <li>Edward Huth: Writing and Publishing in Medicine (Chapter 5, 6 and 7)</li> </ul>
Writing an effective title and persuasive discussion	<p>Importance of an attractive title</p> <p>Writing clinically important discussion</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Effective Titles: How to Get Your Paper Found, Noticed, and Read. By John Peters <a href="http://iris.emeraldinsight.com/vl=3038631/cl=59/nw=1/rpsv/literaticlub/authors/articles14.htm">http://iris.emeraldinsight.com/vl=3038631/cl=59/nw=1/rpsv/literaticlub/authors/articles14.htm</a></li> <li>The Science of Scientific Writing <a href="http://www.americanscientist.org/template/AssetDetail/assetid/23947?fulltext=true&amp;print=yes">http://www.americanscientist.org/template/AssetDetail/assetid/23947?fulltext=true&amp;print=yes</a></li> <li>The case for structuring the discussion of scientific papers <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7193/1224">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7193/1224</a> and <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/eletters/318/7193/1224">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/eletters/318/7193/1224</a></li> <li>The function of the discussion section in academic medical writing <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/320/7244/1269">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/320/7244/1269</a></li> <li>Discussion Sections in Reports of Controlled Trials Published in General Medical Journals (<a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2799">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2799</a>)</li> <li>APPROPRIATE CONTENT FOR DISCUSSION Journal of the American Geriatrics Society Volume 45 • Number 1 • January 1997</li> <li>Edward Huth: Writing and Publishing in Medicine (Chapter 6 and 7)</li> </ul>

<p>Importance of 250 words (Abstracts)</p>	<p>What to leave out and what must be included in an abstract</p> <p>How abstracts are used for searches in bibliographic databases</p> <p>Why and how to structure an abstract</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mimi Zeiger: Essentials of Writing Biomedical Research Papers (Chapter 7, 11)</li> <li>• Searching the literature for information on traumatic spinal cord injury: the usefulness of abstracts. Spinal Cord (2003) 41, 76-84. <a href="http://www.nature.com/cgi-taf/DynaPage.taf?file=/sc/journal/v41/n2/abs/3101414a.html">http://www.nature.com/cgi-taf/DynaPage.taf?file=/sc/journal/v41/n2/abs/3101414a.html</a></li> <li>• Can the Accuracy of Abstracts Be Improved by Providing Specific Instructions? JAMA. 1998 Jul 15;280(3):267-9. <a href="http://www.ama-assn.org/public/peer/7_15_98/jpv71005.htm">http://www.ama-assn.org/public/peer/7_15_98/jpv71005.htm</a></li> <li>• Accuracy of Abstracts for Original Research Articles in Pharmacy Journals. The Annals of Pharmacotherapy _ 2004 July/August, Volume 38 <a href="http://www.theannals.com/cgi/content/abstract/38/7/1173">http://www.theannals.com/cgi/content/abstract/38/7/1173</a></li> <li>• The need for concrete improvement in abstract quality JAMA 1999;281:1129 <a href="http://www.chiro.org/LINKS/FULL/Need_for_Concrete_Improvement.html">http://www.chiro.org/LINKS/FULL/Need_for_Concrete_Improvement.html</a></li> <li>• Family Physicians' Use of Medical Abstracts To Guide Decision Making: Style or Substance? J Am Board Fam Pract 2001;14:437-42. <a href="http://www.familypractice.com/journal/2001/v14.n06/1406.05/art-1406.05.pdf">http://www.familypractice.com/journal/2001/v14.n06/1406.05/art-1406.05.pdf</a></li> <li>• Accuracy of data in abstracts of published research articles. JAMA 1999;281:1110 <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/281/12/1110">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/281/12/1110</a></li> <li>• Quality of abstracts in 3 clinical dermatology journals. Arch Dermatol 2003;139:589-593 <a href="http://archderm.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/abstract/139/5/589?ijkey=d833d3f3ceb6f7f7d94222d1b2f3dc372be79b60&amp;keytype2=tf_ipsecsha">http://archderm.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/abstract/139/5/589?ijkey=d833d3f3ceb6f7f7d94222d1b2f3dc372be79b60&amp;keytype2=tf_ipsecsha</a></li> <li>• Reporting of Randomized Clinical Trial Descriptors and Use of Structured Abstracts <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/269">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/269</a></li> <li>• Addressing the Limitations of Structured Abstracts <a href="http://www.annals.org/cgi/content/full/140/6/480">http://www.annals.org/cgi/content/full/140/6/480</a></li> <li>• Mimi Zeiger: Essentials of Writing Biomedical Research Papers (Chapter 10)</li> </ul>
<p>Illustrating a paper: Dos and Don'ts</p>	<p>Why a picture is worth 1000 words</p> <p>Getting most out of the tables and figures</p> <p>Tips for writing legends</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Graphical Literacy: The Quality of Graphs in a Large-Circulation Journal. September 2002 40:3 Annals Of Emergency Medicine <a href="http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/openurl?genre=article&amp;sid=nlm:pubmed&amp;issn=0884-8734&amp;date=2003&amp;volume=18&amp;issue=4&amp;spage=294">http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/openurl?genre=article&amp;sid=nlm:pubmed&amp;issn=0884-8734&amp;date=2003&amp;volume=18&amp;issue=4&amp;spage=294</a></li> <li>• Graph with Gusto <a href="http://www.the-scientist.com/yr2003/sep/prof4_030908.html">http://www.the-scientist.com/yr2003/sep/prof4_030908.html</a></li> <li>• Digital Art Support: General Guidelines <a href="http://cjs.cadmus.com/da/guidelines.asp">http://cjs.cadmus.com/da/guidelines.asp</a></li> <li>• Clinical photography: a guide for the clinician. J Postgrad Med. 2003 Jul-Sep;49(3):256-62 <a href="http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2003;volume=49;issue=3;spage=256;epage=262;aualast=Nayler">http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2003;volume=49;issue=3;spage=256;epage=262;aualast=Nayler</a></li> <li>• Describing Data: Statistical and Graphical Methods Radiology 2002;225:622-628 <a href="http://radiology.rsnajnl.org/cgi/content/abstract/225/3/622">http://radiology.rsnajnl.org/cgi/content/abstract/225/3/622</a></li> <li>• Guidelines for preparing and submitting images for publication Am J Orthod Dentofacial Orthop 2001;120:445-7</li> <li>• Specific Requirements for Preoperative and Postoperative Photos Used in Publication. Aesth. Plast. Surg. 25:307-310, 2001 <a href="http://www.springerlink.com/openurl.asp?genre=article&amp;issn=0364-216X&amp;volume=25&amp;issue=4&amp;spage=307">http://www.springerlink.com/openurl.asp?genre=article&amp;issn=0364-216X&amp;volume=25&amp;issue=4&amp;spage=307</a></li> <li>• Results. In: Naik SR, Aggarwal R, editors. Communication for Biomedical Scientists</li> <li>• Manuscript Preparation. In: American Medical Association Manual of Style. p. 51-85.</li> <li>• Mimi Zeiger: Essentials of Writing Biomedical Research Papers (Chapter 8)</li> <li>• Mary Helen Briscoe: Preparing Scientific Illustrations (Chapter 1)</li> </ul>
<p>Ethical and legal issues with</p>	<p>Patients' rights</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Publishing information about patients BMJ 1995;311:1240-1241 (11 November)</li> </ul>

illustrations	Copyright permissions and legal issues Misuse of technology	<p><a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=bmj&amp;resid=311/7015/1240">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=bmj&amp;resid=311/7015/1240</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Videos, photographs, and patient consent BMJ 1998;316:1009-1011 ( 28 March ) <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/316/7136/1009">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/316/7136/1009</a></li> <li>• Using Patient Names Reported In the Press <a href="http://www.wame.org/patientnames.htm">http://www.wame.org/patientnames.htm</a></li> <li>• Using other people's graphs. Int J Tuberc Lung Dis. 2001 Aug;5(8):786.</li> </ul>
Style and editing	Importance of brevity, clarity and simplicity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Style. In: Naik SR, Aggarwal R, editors. Communication for Biomedical Scientists</li> <li>• Peat J, Elliott E, Baur L, Keena V. Scientific writing: Easy when you know how. p.188-213.</li> <li>• WRITING STYLE <a href="http://www.neuroreview.com/writing.htm">http://www.neuroreview.com/writing.htm</a></li> <li>• Preparing Manuscripts for Submission to Medical Journals: The Paper Trail <a href="http://www.acponline.org/journals/ecp/mayjun99/welch.htm">http://www.acponline.org/journals/ecp/mayjun99/welch.htm</a></li> <li>• Effects of Technical Editing in Biomedical Journals JAMA. 2002;287:2821-2824. <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2821">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2821</a></li> <li>• Language and publication in Cardiovascular Research articles Cardiovascular Research Volume 53, Issue 2 , 1 February 2002, Pages 279-285</li> </ul>
Electronic Editing	Effective use of computers in editing and revising articles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Editing online help. Jean Hollis Weber</li> <li>• Electronic Editing: editing in the computer age. Jean Hollis Weber</li> <li>• Instructions for Electronic Copyediting. IMPRESSIONS Editorial Resources</li> <li>• Electronic Copyediting Using Microsoft Word. IMPRESSIONS Editorial Resources</li> </ul>
Reviews and meta-analysis	Why and who should write Descriptive / Systematic review Evidence based and clinically oriented reviews	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Evaluating the Quality of Systematic Reviews in the Emergency Medicine Literature. Ann Emerg Med. November 2001;38:518-526.]</li> <li>• What Constitutes a Great Review? Journal of the American College of Cardiology Journal of the American College of Cardiology Vol. 42, No. 7, 2003</li> <li>• A brief history of research synthesis. Evaluation &amp; The Health Professions, Vol. 25 No. 1, March 2002 12-37</li> <li>• A comparison of the quality of Cochrane reviews and systematic reviews published in paper-based journals. EVALUATION &amp; THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS, Vol. 25 No. 1, March 2002 116-129</li> <li>• Uses and abuses of meta-analysis. Clin Med JRCPL2001;1:478-84</li> <li>• Edward Huth: Writing and Publishing in Medicine. p. 93-102</li> </ul>
Case reports and Letters	When and how to report a case Importance of correspondence section	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Case reports: information for authors and peer reviewers. Canadian Medical Association Journal 1996; 154: 43-45 <a href="http://collection.nlc-bnc.ca/100/201/300/cdn_medical_association/cmaj/vol-154/0043e.htm">http://collection.nlc-bnc.ca/100/201/300/cdn_medical_association/cmaj/vol-154/0043e.htm</a></li> <li>• The humble case report. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry 2001; 35:240-245</li> <li>• The case report - an endangered species? Anaesthesia 2001;56:99</li> <li>• Edward Huth: Writing and Publishing in Medicine. p. 103-110</li> <li>• Case reports; original, educational or sexy — yes please, just rare — no thanks. European Journal of Obstetrics &amp; Gynecology and Reproductive Biology Volume 96, Issue 1 , May 2001, Page 7</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A Critical Guide to Case Series Reports. Spine. 28(15):1631-1634, August 1, 2003.</li> <li>• Letters to the editor provide a forum for readers and help make a journal accountable to the medical community. CMAJ 1997;157:792-4 <a href="http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/157/6/792">http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/157/6/792</a></li> <li>• Postpublication criticism and the shaping of clinical knowledge. JAMA. 2002 Jun 5;287(21):2843-7 <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/abstract/287/21/2843">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/abstract/287/21/2843</a></li> </ul>
Reference styles and common problems with referencing	<p>Selecting valid and minimum number of references</p> <p>Accuracy in citing references</p> <p>Style</p> <p>Electronic tools</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The accuracy of references in manuscripts submitted for publication. Can Assoc Radiol J. 2004 Jun;55(3):170-3.</li> <li>• The accuracy of references of three allergy journals Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology Volume 105 • Number 4 • April 2000</li> <li>• Reference Accuracy in The Journal of Hand Surgery. J Hand Surg 2003;28A:377-380.</li> <li>• Trust, but verify. The accuracy of references in four anesthesia journals. Anesthesiology. 1992 Jul;77(1):185-8.</li> <li>• Risk factors for citation errors in peer-reviewed nursing journals Journal of Advanced Nursing 34 34(2), 223±229</li> <li>• Citations and references. Midwifery (2001) 17, 163</li> <li>• The quality of citations in major international obstetrics and gynecology journals. American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology. Volume 177 • Number 4 • October 1997</li> <li>• Mimi Zeiger: Essentials of Writing Biomedical Research Papers (Chapter 9)</li> </ul>
Evaluating web resources for referencing	<p>What not to cite as a reference</p> <p>Importance of permanence</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guidelines for Medical and Health Information Sites on the Internet <a href="http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/1905.html">http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/1905.html</a></li> <li>• Accuracy of information on apparently credible websites: survey of five common health topics <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/324/7337/581">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/324/7337/581</a></li> <li>• Published criteria for evaluating health related web sites: review <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7184/647?ijkey=bb33bb92830d8c73ff7a2e620b824a67fec0f3e1">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7184/647?ijkey=bb33bb92830d8c73ff7a2e620b824a67fec0f3e1</a></li> <li>• Internet citations in oncology journals: a vanishing resource? J Natl Cancer Inst. 2004 Jun 16;96(12):969-71.</li> </ul>
Working with journals	<p>How to choose the right journal</p> <p>How to communicate with editor/editorial office</p> <p>How to respond to reviewers' comments</p> <p>Handling rejections and proofs</p> <p>Common criticism and rejection reasons</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Research Fundamentals: Choosing an Appropriate Journal, Manuscript Preparation, and Interactions with Editors <a href="http://www.saem.org/download/844_1.pdf">http://www.saem.org/download/844_1.pdf</a></li> <li>• How to Write Publishable Papers <a href="http://www.emeraldinsight.com/vl=3246240/cl=104/nw=1/rpsv/literaticlub/authors/howtowrite.htm">http://www.emeraldinsight.com/vl=3246240/cl=104/nw=1/rpsv/literaticlub/authors/howtowrite.htm</a></li> <li>• Responding to Reviewers' Comments on Submitted Articles <a href="http://archpedi.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/156/2/105">http://archpedi.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/156/2/105</a></li> <li>• Common Reasons for Rejecting Manuscripts at Medical Journals <a href="http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/secureDocument.cfm?docID=587">http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/secureDocument.cfm?docID=587</a></li> <li>• Peat J, Elliott E, Baur L, Keena V. Scientific writing: Easy when you know how. p.121-133.</li> <li>• Edward Huth: Writing and Publishing in Medicine. p. 249-276.</li> </ul>
<b>Part II: Scholarly Publishing – Authors' Perspectives (25<sup>th</sup> September 2004)</b>		
The future of scientific publishing	Innovations in peer-review, editing and publishing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The future of medical journals in the western world. <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss2/full/llan.352.s2.supplement_contents.13080.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss2/full/llan.352.s2.supplement_contents.13080.1</a></li> <li>• 21st-century biomedical journals: failures and futures.</li> </ul>

		<p><a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol362/iss9395/full/llan.362.9395.editorial_and_review.27699.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol362/iss9395/full/llan.362.9395.editorial_and_review.27699.1</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pleasing both authors and readers. <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=bmj&amp;resid=318/7188/888">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=bmj&amp;resid=318/7188/888</a></li> <li>• How can medical journals help prevent poor medical research? Some opportunities presented by electronic publishing. <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol353/iss9151/full/llan.353.9151.editorial_and_review.4968.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol353/iss9151/full/llan.353.9151.editorial_and_review.4968.1</a></li> <li>• Papyrus to PowerPoint (P 2 P): metamorphosis of scientific communication <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/325/7378/1478">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/325/7378/1478</a></li> <li>• The death of biomedical journals <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/310/6991/1387">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/310/6991/1387</a></li> <li>• What Is Publishing in the Future? <a href="http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/48.html#pagetop">http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/48.html#pagetop</a></li> </ul>
Statistics for Medical Writers	<p>Common errors in reporting statistics</p> <p>Reporting descriptive statistics, P values</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statistics at Square One <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/collections/statsbk/index.shtml">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/collections/statsbk/index.shtml</a></li> <li>• How to read a paper (<a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/collections/read.shtml">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/collections/read.shtml</a>)</li> <li>• Statistical Review: a series in Critical Care (<a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/tocrender.fcgi?artid=137399">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/tocrender.fcgi?artid=137399</a> to <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/tocrender.fcgi?id=4760">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/tocrender.fcgi?id=4760</a>)</li> <li>• Lang TA, Secic M. How to report statistics in medicine.</li> </ul>
Computer assisted statistical data interpretation	Use of PC and software for analyzing data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ABC of Medical Computing: Manipulating and analysing data <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/311/7005/614">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/311/7005/614</a></li> <li>• Analysing qualitative data <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/320/7227/114">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/320/7227/114</a></li> <li>• A review of software for data management, design and analysis of clinical trials. Ann Acad Med Singapore. 2000 Sep;29(5):576-81 <a href="http://annals.edu.sg/pdf_sep00/tai.pdf">http://annals.edu.sg/pdf_sep00/tai.pdf</a></li> </ul>
Open access: Definition and concept	<p>What is open access</p> <p>Impact on various sections</p> <p>Philosophy behind open access</p> <p>What is happening at international front in open access movement (various declarations)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Budapest Open Access Initiative <a href="http://www.soros.org/openaccess/read.shtml">http://www.soros.org/openaccess/read.shtml</a></li> <li>• Open Access Overview <a href="http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/fos/overview.htm">http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/fos/overview.htm</a></li> <li>• A Primer on Open Access to Science and Scholarship <a href="http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/writing/atg.htm">http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/writing/atg.htm</a></li> <li>• Open Access to the Scientific Journal Literature <a href="http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/writing/jbiol.htm">http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/writing/jbiol.htm</a></li> <li>• The Nine Flavours of Open Access Scholarly Publishing <a href="http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2003;volume=49;issue=3;spage=263;epage=267;aualast=Willinsky">http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2003;volume=49;issue=3;spage=263;epage=267;aualast=Willinsky</a></li> <li>• The open access scientific journal: an empirical study. Learned Publishing (2004)17, 199–209</li> </ul>
Open access: what an author can do	<p>What is archiving, e-prints and institutional repository</p> <p>How could self-archiving help in open access</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Authors and open access publishing. Learned Publishing (2004)17, 219–224</li> <li>• Self-Archiving FAQ <a href="http://www.eprints.org/self-faq/#What-to-do">http://www.eprints.org/self-faq/#What-to-do</a></li> <li>• Institutional Repositories: Essential Infrastructure for Scholarship in the Digital Age <a href="http://www.arl.org/newsltr/226/ir.html">http://www.arl.org/newsltr/226/ir.html</a></li> <li>• SPARC Institutional Repository Checklist &amp; Resource Guide <a href="http://www.arl.org/sparc/IR/IR_Guide.html">http://www.arl.org/sparc/IR/IR_Guide.html</a></li> <li>• Institutional repositories and scholarly publishing. Learned Publishing (2004)17, 115–124</li> <li>• "It's the authors, stupid!" <a href="http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/fos/newsletter/06-02-04.htm#authors">http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/fos/newsletter/06-02-04.htm#authors</a></li> <li>• Open Access to Peer-Reviewed Research through Author/Institution Self-Archiving: Maximizing Research Impact by Maximizing Online Access. <a href="http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2003;volume=49;issue=4;spage=337;epage=342;aualast=Harnad">http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2003;volume=49;issue=4;spage=337;epage=342;aualast=Harnad</a></li> </ul>
Media and	Writing in media for the	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Press Releases of Science Journal Articles and Subsequent Newspaper Stories on the Same Topic <a href="http://jama.ama-">http://jama.ama-</a></li> </ul>

<p>medicine</p>	<p>general population (lay public)  Release press notices of research work  Responding to news in media  Coping with excessive media attention regarding research work and clinical care</p>	<p><a href="http://www.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/294">assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/294</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is newsworthy? Longitudinal study of the reporting of medical research in two British newspapers <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/325/7355/81">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/325/7355/81</a></li> <li>• Reporting Medical Information: Effects of Press Releases and Newsworthiness on Medical Journal Articles' Visibility in the News <i>Media Preventive Medicine</i> 35, 519–530 (2002)</li> <li>• Bad press for doctors: 21 year survey of three national newspapers <i>BMJ</i> 2001;323:782-783 ( 6 October ) <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=57356">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=57356</a></li> <li>• An analysis of newspaper reports of cancer breakthroughs: hope or hype? <i>MJA</i> 2003; 179: 639–643 <a href="http://www.mja.com.au/public/issues/179_11_011203/ooi10628_fm.html">http://www.mja.com.au/public/issues/179_11_011203/ooi10628_fm.html</a></li> <li>• Making medical news and accountability <i>MJA</i> Vol 177 7 October 2002 <a href="http://www.mja.com.au/public/issues/177_07_071002/van10535_fm.html">http://www.mja.com.au/public/issues/177_07_071002/van10535_fm.html</a></li> <li>• Marketing in the lay media and prescriptions of terbinafine in primary care: Dutch cohort study <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7445/931">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7445/931</a></li> <li>• Media misled the public over the MMR vaccine, study says <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7399/1107-a">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7399/1107-a</a></li> <li>• Sensationalism in the Media: When Scientists and Journalists May Be Complicit Collaborators <a href="http://www.acponline.org/journals/ecp/julaug01/ransohoff.htm">http://www.acponline.org/journals/ecp/julaug01/ransohoff.htm</a></li> <li>• Coverage by the news media of the benefits and risks of medications <a href="http://content.nejm.org/cgi/reprint/342/22/1645.pdf">http://content.nejm.org/cgi/reprint/342/22/1645.pdf</a></li> <li>• Science reporting to the public: does the message get twisted? <i>CMAJ</i>. 2004 Apr 27;170(9):1415-6. <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=395815">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=395815</a></li> <li>• Norms of Journalistic Conduct, adopted by the Press Council of India, August 1996. <a href="http://www.presswise.org.uk/display_page.php?id=229">http://www.presswise.org.uk/display_page.php?id=229</a></li> <li>• Medicine and the media: An uneasy relationship: the tensions between medicine and the media <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol347/iss9015/full/lancet.347.9015.editorial_and_review.9299.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol347/iss9015/full/lancet.347.9015.editorial_and_review.9299.1</a></li> </ul>
<p>Authorship issues</p>	<p>Who is an author  Why contributorship  Order of authorship  Authorship disputes</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Who's the Author? Problems with Biomedical Authorship, and Some Possible Solutions. <i>Science Editor</i> 2000;23(4):111 <a href="https://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/v23n4p111-119.pdf">https://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/v23n4p111-119.pdf</a></li> <li>• Multiple Authors, Multiple Problems: <i>SCIENCE</i> VOL 301 8 AUGUST 2003</li> <li>• CSE TASK FORCE ON AUTHORSHIP (<a href="http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/services/atf_whitepaper.cfm">http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/services/atf_whitepaper.cfm</a>)</li> <li>• The vexed question of authorship: views of researchers in a British medical faculty <i>BMJ</i> 1997;314:1009 (5 April) <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/314/7086/1009">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/314/7086/1009</a></li> <li>• The Instability of Authorship: Credit and Responsibility in Contemporary Biomedicine <i>The FASEB Journal</i>. 1998;12:3-16</li> <li>• When authorship fails: a proposal to make contributors accountable. <i>JAMA</i>. 1997;278:579-585 <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/abstract/278/7/579">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/abstract/278/7/579</a></li> <li>• Authorship! Authorship! Guests, ghosts, grafters, and the two-sided coin. <i>JAMA</i>. 1994;271:469-471.</li> <li>• Gift authorship: a poisoned chalice? <i>BMJ</i> 1994;309:1456-1457 <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/309/6967/1456">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/309/6967/1456</a></li> <li>• Multiple Authorship: The Contribution of Senior Authors <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/219">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/219</a></li> <li>• How to handle authorship disputes: a guide for new researchers <a href="http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2001/pages2001/publications.phtml">http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2001/pages2001/publications.phtml</a></li> </ul>



		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Authorship: rules, rights, responsibilities and recommendations. <a href="http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2000;volume=46;issue=3;spage=205;epage=10;aualast=Sahu">http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2000;volume=46;issue=3;spage=205;epage=10;aualast=Sahu</a></li> </ul>
Redundant Publication	<p>What an author should know about repetitive/salami/duplicate publication</p> <p>Why this is an issue</p> <p>How to avoid problems</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Different Patterns of Duplicate Publication: An Analysis of Articles Used in Systematic Reviews. JAMA, 2004—Vol 291, No. 8</li> <li>• Consensus and contention regarding redundant publications in clinical research: cross-sectional survey of editors and authors <a href="http://jme.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/29/2/109">http://jme.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/29/2/109</a></li> <li>• Duplicate Publication: Insights Into the Essence of a Medical Journal. Journal of the American College of Cardiology Vol. 41, No. 4, 2003</li> <li>• AJRCCM's Policy on Duplicate Publication. Am J Respir Crit Care Med Vol 166. pp 433–437, 2002</li> <li>• Scientific Misconduct: From Salami Slicing to Data Fabrication Ophthalmologica 2004;218:1–3</li> <li>• Duplicate and salami publications. <a href="http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2000;volume=46;issue=2;spage=67;epage=9;aualast=Abraham">http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2000;volume=46;issue=2;spage=67;epage=9;aualast=Abraham</a></li> <li>• Guidelines on Good Publication Practice <a href="http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2003/pdf2003/2003pdf15.pdf">http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2003/pdf2003/2003pdf15.pdf</a></li> </ul>
Plagiarism	<p>What is theft of idea or words</p> <p>What is self-plagiarism</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Plagiarism—how serious is it? Journal of the American College of Cardiology Volume 36, Issue 3, 2000, Pages 953-954</li> <li>• Report of a case of cyberplagiarism - and reflections on detecting and preventing academic misconduct using the Internet. <a href="http://www.jmir.org/2000/1/e4/">http://www.jmir.org/2000/1/e4/</a></li> <li>• Digital plagiarism — The web giveth and the web shall taketh. <a href="http://www.jmir.org/2000/1/e6/">http://www.jmir.org/2000/1/e6/</a></li> <li>• Plagiarism: The new plague? <a href="http://www.ijp-online.com/article.asp?issn=0253-7613;year=2001;volume=33;issue=6;spage=395;epage=395;aualast=Gitanjali;type=2">http://www.ijp-online.com/article.asp?issn=0253-7613;year=2001;volume=33;issue=6;spage=395;epage=395;aualast=Gitanjali;type=2</a></li> <li>• Detecting Plagiarism <a href="http://www.ijp-online.com/article.asp?issn=0253-7613;year=2003;volume=35;issue=1;spage=67;epage=68;aualast=Jatinder;type=2">http://www.ijp-online.com/article.asp?issn=0253-7613;year=2003;volume=35;issue=1;spage=67;epage=68;aualast=Jatinder;type=2</a></li> </ul>
How to deal with "editorial misconduct"	<p>Misuse of power/position/anonymity</p> <p>How to appeal</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Appealing to editors? <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol361/iss9373/full/llan.361.9373.editorial_and_review.25984.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol361/iss9373/full/llan.361.9373.editorial_and_review.25984.1</a></li> <li>• Editorial misconduct: Medical editors need effective self regulation. <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7401/1224">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7401/1224</a></li> <li>• Complaints and conundrums: an ombudsman—ethicist for CMAJ <a href="http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/166/10/1281">http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/166/10/1281</a></li> <li>• Post-Acceptance Rejection of a Manuscript <a href="http://www.wame.org/ethics3.htm">http://www.wame.org/ethics3.htm</a></li> <li>• The role of the ombudsman in biomedical journals. <a href="http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2002;volume=48;issue=4;spage=292;epage=6;aualast=Satyanarayana">http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2002;volume=48;issue=4;spage=292;epage=6;aualast=Satyanarayana</a></li> </ul>
How to get published	<p>'Tips' for getting published</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Approach to manuscript preparation and submission: how to get your paper accepted. Catheter Cardiovasc Interv. 2003 Mar;58(3):391-6.</li> <li>• Kipling's guide to writing a scientific paper. Croat Med J. 2002 Jun;43(3):262-7</li> <li>• Writing for publication--a guide for new authors. Int J Qual Health Care. 2001 Oct;13(5):417-21.</li> <li>• Dear author--advice from a retiring editor. Am J Epidemiol. 1999 Sep 1;150(5):433-6.</li> <li>• Why are medical journals so badly written? MEDICAL EDUCATION 2004; 38: 6–8</li> <li>• Choosing an Appropriate Journal, Manuscript Preparation, and Interactions with Editors. Academic Emergency Medicine Volume 8, Number 8 844-850,</li> </ul>

### Part III: Scholarly Publishing – Editors’ Perspectives (24<sup>th</sup> September 2004)

Topic	Scope	Resources
Peer-review process: The past and the present	<p>Defining the process of peer review</p> <p>How it began and where does it stand today</p> <p>Variations in present system (open, blind, double blind, triple blind)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The history of the peer-review process. TRENDS in Biotechnology Vol.20 No.8 August 2002</li> <li>Rennie D. Editorial peer review: its development and rationale. In: Godlee F, Jefferson T, editors. Peer review in health sciences. p. 1-13.</li> <li>Peer review -- process, perspectives and the path ahead. <a href="http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2001;volume=47;issue=3;spage=210;epage=4;aui=Gitanjali">http://www.jpgmonline.com/article.asp?issn=0022-3859;year=2001;volume=47;issue=3;spage=210;epage=4;aui=Gitanjali</a></li> </ul>
Effectiveness of peer review	<p>How much does peer review improve the quality of manuscripts</p> <p>How to assess the effectiveness of peer review system and of individual reviewer?</p> <p>What is the evidence for and against the continued use of peer review</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Readers' evaluation of effect of peer review and editing on quality of articles in the Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Geneeskunde. Lancet Volume 348, Issue 9040 , 30 November 1996, Pages 1480-1483</li> <li>Reproducibility of peer review in clinical neuroscience: Is agreement between reviewers any greater than would be expected by chance alone? <a href="http://www.fns.uniba.sk/~kbi/kovlab/brain.pdf">http://www.fns.uniba.sk/~kbi/kovlab/brain.pdf</a></li> <li>Evidence on peer review- scientific quality control or smokescreen? <a href="http://bmj.com/cgi/reprint/318/7175/44">http://bmj.com/cgi/reprint/318/7175/44</a></li> <li>Impartial Judgment by the “Gatekeepers” of Science: Fallibility and Accountability in the Peer Review Process. Advances in Health Sciences Education 8: 75–96, 2003.</li> <li>Effects of Editorial Peer Review <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2784">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2784</a></li> <li>Overbeke J, Wager E. The state of the evidence: what we know and what we don't know about journal peer review. In: Godlee F, Jefferson T, editors. Peer review in health sciences. p. 45-61.</li> <li>Fletcher RH, Fletcher SW. The effectiveness of journal peer review. In: Godlee F, Jefferson T, editors. Peer review in health sciences. p. 62-75.</li> <li>Shortcomings of peer review in biomedical journals Learned Publishing (2001)14, 257–263 <a href="http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v14n4/s3/p257">http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v14n4/s3/p257</a></li> <li>The truth about peer review Learned Publishing (1998) 11, 179–184 <a href="http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v11n3/s4/p179">http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v11n3/s4/p179</a></li> <li>Measuring the Quality of Editorial Peer Review <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2786">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2786</a></li> </ul>
Peer review alternatives and future	<p>Innovations in improving the system</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Open peer review: a randomised controlled trial The British Journal of Psychiatry (2000) 176: 47-51</li> <li>Peer Review in a Post-Eprints World: A Proposal Journal of Medical Internet Research 2000;2(3):e14. <a href="http://www.jmir.org/2000/3/e14/">http://www.jmir.org/2000/3/e14/</a></li> <li>Opening up BMJ peer review <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7175/4">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7175/4</a></li> <li>What are the alternatives to peer review?: Quality Control in Scholarly Publishing on the Web <a href="http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/08-01/arms.html">http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/08-01/arms.html</a></li> <li>What will happen to peer review? Learned Publishing (2003)16, 15–20 <a href="http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v14n4/s3/p257">http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v14n4/s3/p257</a></li> </ul>



		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rennie D. Innovation and peer review. In: Godlee F, Jefferson T, editors. Peer review in health sciences. p. 76-90.</li> <li>• Odlyzko A. Alternatives to peer review I: peer and non-peer review. In: Godlee F, Jefferson T, editors. Peer review in health sciences. p. 309-311.</li> <li>• Ginsparg P. Alternatives to peer review II: can peer review be better focused. In: Godlee F, Jefferson T, editors. Peer review in health sciences. p. 312-311.</li> <li>• Smith R. The future of peer review. In: Godlee F, Jefferson T, editors. Peer review in health sciences. p. 329-346.</li> </ul>
Authorship issues	<p>Defining an author/contributor</p> <p>How editors should deal with authorship dispute</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Who's the Author? Problems with Biomedical Authorship, and Some Possible Solutions. <a href="http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/v23n4p111-119.pdf">http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/v23n4p111-119.pdf</a></li> <li>• Multiple Authors, Multiple Problems: SCIENCE VOL 301 8 AUGUST 2003</li> <li>• CSE TASK FORCE ON AUTHORSHIP (<a href="http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/services/atf_whitepaper.cfm">http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/services/atf_whitepaper.cfm</a>)</li> <li>• The vexed question of authorship: views of researchers in a British medical faculty <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/314/7086/1009">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/314/7086/1009</a></li> <li>• The Instability of Authorship: Credit and Responsibility in Contemporary Biomedicine The FASEB Journal. 1998;12:3-16</li> <li>• When authorship fails: a proposal to make contributors accountable. JAMA. <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/abstract/278/7/579">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/abstract/278/7/579</a></li> <li>• Authorship! Authorship! Guests, ghosts, grafters, and the two-sided coin. JAMA. 1994;271:469-471.</li> <li>• Gift authorship: a poisoned chalice? BMJ 1994;309:1456-1457</li> <li>• How to handle authorship disputes: a guide for new researchers <a href="http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2001/pages2001/publications.phtml">http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2001/pages2001/publications.phtml</a></li> </ul>
Repetitive publication	<p>Definitions</p> <p>What precautions could be taken to prevent</p> <p>What if a duplicate article is published</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Different Patterns of Duplicate Publication: An Analysis of Articles Used in Systematic Reviews. JAMA, February 25, 2004—Vol 291, No. 8</li> <li>• Consensus and contention regarding redundant publications in clinical research: cross-sectional survey of editors and authors <a href="http://jme.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/29/2/109">http://jme.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/29/2/109</a></li> <li>• Duplicate Publication: Insights Into the Essence of a Medical Journal. Journal of the American College of Cardiology Vol. 41, No. 4, 2003</li> <li>• AJRCCM's Policy on Duplicate Publication. Am J Respir Crit Care Med Vol 166. pp 433–437, 2002</li> <li>• Scientific Misconduct: From Salami Slicing to Data Fabrication Ophthalmologica 2004;218:1–3</li> <li>• Guidelines on Good Publication Practice <a href="http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2003/pdf2003/2003pdf15.pdf">http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2003/pdf2003/2003pdf15.pdf</a></li> <li>• Edward Huth. Repetitive and divided publication. In: Hudson Jones A, McLellan F, editors. Ethical issues in biomedical publications. p. 112-136.</li> </ul>
Editorial misconduct	<p>Code of conduct for editors</p> <p>System of appeal</p> <p>Role of an ombudsman</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Post-Acceptance Rejection of a Manuscript <a href="http://www.wame.org/ethics3.htm">http://www.wame.org/ethics3.htm</a></li> <li>• Pitfalls of editorial miscommunication. <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7401/1262">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7401/1262</a></li> <li>• Appealing to editors? <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol361/iss9373/full/llan.361.9373.editorial_and_review.25984.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol361/iss9373/full/llan.361.9373.editorial_and_review.25984.1</a></li> <li>• Editorial misconduct: Medical editors need effective self regulation. <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7401/1224">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7401/1224</a></li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complaints and conundrums: an ombudsman–ethicist for CMAJ <a href="http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/166/10/1281">http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/166/10/1281</a></li> <li>• When editors publish in their own journals <a href="http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/161/11/1412">http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/161/11/1412</a></li> <li>• Manipulation of Impact Factors by Editors of Scientific Journals. AJR:178, March 2002</li> <li>• Editorial ethics <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/316/7125/155/a">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/316/7125/155/a</a></li> <li>• Draft code of conduct for medical editors <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/327/7422/1010-c">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/327/7422/1010-c</a></li> <li>• The Journal Ombudsperson <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/298">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/298</a></li> </ul>
Conflicts of interest	<p>Financial and non-financial interests of authors, editors and reviewers</p> <p>Idea behind reporting conflict of interest</p> <p>Actions to be taken if conflict of interest has not been stated</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sponsorship, authorship, and accountability <a href="http://content.nejm.org/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=nejm&amp;resid=345/11/825">http://content.nejm.org/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=nejm&amp;resid=345/11/825</a></li> <li>• Non-financial conflicts of interest in research. <a href="http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/347/10/759">http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/347/10/759</a></li> <li>• What do we really know about conflicts of interest in biomedical research? Psychopharmacology (2003) 171:36–46</li> <li>• Conflict of interest (Am Heart J 2004; 147:228–37.)</li> <li>• Conflicts of Interest and AJRCCM Am J Respir Crit Care Med Vol 167. pp 1161–1166, 2003</li> <li>• Financial Interest and Its Disclosure in Scientific Publications <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/225">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/225</a></li> </ul>
Dealing with authors' misconduct	Guidelines for handling authors' publication misconducts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Editorial Policy Statements Approved by the CSE Board of Directors (<a href="http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/services/draft_approved.cfm">http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/services/draft_approved.cfm</a>)</li> <li>• Proceedings of the retreat on 'The Journal's Role in Scientific Misconduct' - <a href="http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/events/ori_retreat.pdf">http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/events/ori_retreat.pdf</a></li> <li>• When to retract? <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/327/7420/883">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/327/7420/883</a></li> <li>• Report of a case of cyberplagiarism - and reflections on detecting and preventing academic misconduct using the Internet. Gunther Eysenbach. Journal of Medical Internet Research 2000;2(1):e4</li> <li>• How to handle authorship disputes: a guide for new researchers <a href="http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2001/pages2001/publications.phtml">http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2001/pages2001/publications.phtml</a></li> <li>• ORI Model Procedures for Responding to Allegations of Scientific Misconduct <a href="http://ori.dhhs.gov/multimedia/acrobat/mod_pol.pdf">http://ori.dhhs.gov/multimedia/acrobat/mod_pol.pdf</a></li> <li>• ORI Model Procedures for Responding to Allegations of Scientific Misconduct <a href="http://ori.dhhs.gov/multimedia/acrobat/mod_proc.pdf">http://ori.dhhs.gov/multimedia/acrobat/mod_proc.pdf</a></li> </ul>
Improving the quality of a journal	<p>Defining a good editor</p> <p>Defining the quality of a journal</p> <p>Editorial Team and Responsibilities</p> <p>Use of guidelines for</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The present state of medical journals. <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss2/full/llan.352.s2.supplement_contents.13089.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss2/full/llan.352.s2.supplement_contents.13089.1</a></li> <li>• The vicious circle of poor science, poor journals and poor recognition. <a href="http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/jul102003/20.pdf">http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/jul102003/20.pdf</a></li> <li>• An editorial on editorials. <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=134177">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=134177</a></li> <li>• Quality Indicators in Academic Publishing. Library Review, Vol. 43 No. 7, 1994, pp. 4-72</li> <li>• Improving standards in the scientific biomedical community in Romania by using journal ranking to improve journal quality Health Information and Libraries Journal 2001;18: 91–98</li> <li>• The Effect of Dedicated Methodology and Statistical Review on Published Manuscript Quality [Ann Emerg Med. 2002;40:334-</li> </ul>

	improving journal quality	<p>337.]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Appointment of Statistical Editor and Quality of Statistics in a Small Medical Journal (<a href="http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/42/5/500">http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/42/5/500</a>)</li> <li>• What makes a good reviewer of manuscripts? <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/231?ijkey=00f168f5310cc282be63a0c8954e39ecb2251a71">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/231?ijkey=00f168f5310cc282be63a0c8954e39ecb2251a71</a></li> <li>• The Editorial Team (<a href="http://juno.emeraldinsight.com/vl=6057300/cl=76/nw=1/rpsv/literaticlub/editors/editors_team.htm">http://juno.emeraldinsight.com/vl=6057300/cl=76/nw=1/rpsv/literaticlub/editors/editors_team.htm</a>)</li> <li>• Editorial Administration (<a href="http://juno.emeraldinsight.com/vl=6057300/cl=76/nw=1/rpsv/literaticlub/editorialadmin.htm">http://juno.emeraldinsight.com/vl=6057300/cl=76/nw=1/rpsv/literaticlub/editorialadmin.htm</a>)</li> <li>• Reviewing the reviewers: the quality of reporting in three secondary journals <a href="http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/content/abstract/164/11/1573">http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/content/abstract/164/11/1573</a></li> <li>• How quickly does CMAJ evaluate submissions? <a href="http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/161/8/985">http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/161/8/985</a></li> <li>• Rigor of Peer Review and the Standing of a Journal Am J Respir Crit Care Med Vol 166. pp 1013–1018, 2002</li> <li>• How I Review an Original Scientific Article. Am J Respir Crit Care Med Vol 166. pp 1019–1023, 2002</li> <li>• Effects of training on quality of peer review: randomised controlled Trial <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=27670">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=27670</a></li> <li>• Effect of Structured Workshop Training on Subsequent Performance of Journal Peer Reviewers ANNALS OF EMERGENCY MEDICINE 40:3 SEPTEMBER 2002</li> <li>• Editorials: Why, When, and How Journal of the American College of Cardiology Vol. 43, No. 4, 2004</li> <li>• BMJ training for peer reviewers <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7441/658">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7441/658</a></li> <li>• Improving peer review: who's responsible? <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7441/657">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7441/657</a></li> <li>• Assessing the Performance of a Medical Journal <a href="http://www.ajrccm.org/cgi/content/full/169/12/1268">http://www.ajrccm.org/cgi/content/full/169/12/1268</a></li> <li>• From the Editors: Perspectives on Turnaround Time Health Services Research 39:1 (February 2004)</li> <li>• Manuscript Quality before and after Peer Review and Editing at Annals of Internal Medicine <a href="http://www.annals.org/cgi/content/full/121/1/11">http://www.annals.org/cgi/content/full/121/1/11</a></li> <li>• Guide Published for Peer Reviewers of Research Manuscripts <a href="http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/secureDocument.cfm?docID=885">http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/secureDocument.cfm?docID=885</a>.</li> <li>• ALPSP principles of scholarship-friendly journal publishing practice <a href="http://www.alpsp.org/2004pdfs/SFpub210104.pdf">http://www.alpsp.org/2004pdfs/SFpub210104.pdf</a></li> <li>• Effects of Technical Editing in Biomedical Journals: A Systematic Review <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2821">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/287/21/2821</a></li> <li>• Alternative to the Science Citation Index Impact Factor as an Assessment of Emergency Medicine's Scientific Contributions ANNALS OF EMERGENCY MEDICINE 3 1 : 1 JANUARY 1998</li> <li>• Journal impact factor: a brief review - Eugene Garfield <a href="http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/161/8/979">http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/reprint/161/8/979</a></li> <li>• Impact factor: a valid measure of journal quality? <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/picrender.fcgi?artid=141186&amp;action=stream&amp;blobtype=pdf">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/picrender.fcgi?artid=141186&amp;action=stream&amp;blobtype=pdf</a></li> <li>• Counting on citations: a flawed way to measure quality <a href="http://www.mja.com.au/public/issues/178_06_170303/wal10537_fm.html">http://www.mja.com.au/public/issues/178_06_170303/wal10537_fm.html</a></li> </ul>
Society run	Problems of learned society	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Problems faced by editors of peer reviewed medical journals (<a href="http://www.emro.who.int/emrosmj/report.pdf">http://www.emro.who.int/emrosmj/report.pdf</a>.)</li> </ul>

<p>journals: Issues and problems</p>	<p>run journals in developing countries</p> <p>Economical Editorial selection Continuation of office/policies</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Time for 'Publish in India' movement <a href="http://icmr.nic.in/ijmr/2004/may_editorial2.pdf">http://icmr.nic.in/ijmr/2004/may_editorial2.pdf</a></li> <li>• Editing an African scholarly Journal. <a href="http://ariel.ingentaselect.com/vl=6873322/cl=145/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v16n1/s9/p54">http://ariel.ingentaselect.com/vl=6873322/cl=145/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v16n1/s9/p54</a></li> <li>• THE 53RD YEAR OF IJO &amp; HNS AN APPRAISAL <a href="http://medind.nic.in/ibd/t02/i1/ibdt02i1p1o.pdf">http://medind.nic.in/ibd/t02/i1/ibdt02i1p1o.pdf</a></li> <li>• IJO &amp; HNS – AN ANALYTICAL STUDY <a href="http://medind.nic.in/ibd/t01/i1/ibdt01i1p1o.pdf">http://medind.nic.in/ibd/t01/i1/ibdt01i1p1o.pdf</a></li> <li>• Editorial. Indian Journal of Surgery 2002;64:121-2 and Editorial appeal. Indian Journal of Surgery 2002;64:411-2.</li> <li>• Research publication in developing countries <a href="http://jpubhealth.oupjournals.org/cgi/reprint/25/3/189">http://jpubhealth.oupjournals.org/cgi/reprint/25/3/189</a></li> <li>• Indian journals: Scope for improvement <a href="http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/oct102003/853.pdf">http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/oct102003/853.pdf</a></li> <li>• Quality of science and science journals in India. <a href="http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/jan252004/241.pdf">http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/jan252004/241.pdf</a></li> <li>• Challenges to the role of publishers. <a href="http://juno.ingentaselect.com/vl=1949158/cl=138/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v16n1/s3/p7">http://juno.ingentaselect.com/vl=1949158/cl=138/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v16n1/s3/p7</a></li> <li>• The economics of scholarly journals: a case study on a society-published journal. <a href="http://ariel.ingentaselect.com/vl=6873322/cl=145/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v16n3/s7/p193">http://ariel.ingentaselect.com/vl=6873322/cl=145/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v16n3/s7/p193</a></li> <li>• What's so special about not-for-profit publishers? <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v14n3/s1/p163">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v14n3/s1/p163</a></li> <li>• Between a rock and a hard place: the big squeeze for small publishers. Learned Publishing (2004)17, 17–22</li> <li>• The STM information system: An analysis. <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v12n1/s3/p11">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v12n1/s3/p11</a></li> <li>• No such thing as a mature journal. <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v12n1/s9/p51">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v12n1/s9/p51</a></li> <li>• Of wolves and and boys: the scholarly communication crisis. <a href="http://juno.ingentaselect.com/vl=1949158/cl=138/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v16n4/s7/p285">http://juno.ingentaselect.com/vl=1949158/cl=138/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v16n4/s7/p285</a></li> <li>• The Reported Training and Experience of Editors in Chief of Specialist Clinical Medical Journals <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/286">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/280/3/286</a></li> </ul>
<p>Debate: 'Do I need to work with a publisher?</p>	<p>Problems a journal editor, association, subscriber may face with publisher</p> <p>Editorial freedom Financial issues Subscription pricing Misuse of data</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Journal and Its Owner — Resolving the Crisis <a href="http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/341/10/752">http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/341/10/752</a></li> <li>• Editors and Owners of Scientific Journals <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/283/3/335">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/283/3/335</a></li> <li>• What do societies and publishers want from publishing partnerships? <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n4/s2/p205">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n4/s2/p205</a></li> <li>• Editorial independence at medical journals owned by professional associations: a survey of editors. <a href="http://www.opragen.co.uk/SEE/abstract.php3?id=456">http://www.opragen.co.uk/SEE/abstract.php3?id=456</a></li> <li>• Medical editors, journal owners, and the sacking of George Lundberg. J Gen Intern Med. 1999 Mar;14(3):200-2</li> <li>• Legal Regulation of the Croatian Medical Journal: Model for Small Academic Journals (<a href="http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/44/6/663">http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/44/6/663</a>)</li> <li>• Editors and Owners of Scientific Journals <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/283/3/335">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/283/3/335</a></li> <li>• Editors and Owners—Stretching Reputation Too Far <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/282/8/783">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/282/8/783</a></li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Editorial Independence <a href="http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/340/21/1671">http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/340/21/1671</a></li> <li>• Journal rejects article after objections from marketing department <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7434/244-b">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7434/244-b</a></li> <li>• Editorial Independence at Medical Journals Owned by Professional Associations: A Survey of Editors <a href="http://www.opragen.co.uk/SEE/abstract.php3?id=456">http://www.opragen.co.uk/SEE/abstract.php3?id=456</a></li> <li>• Editorial Decision Overridden By Marketing Department <a href="http://www.wame.org/marketing.htm">http://www.wame.org/marketing.htm</a></li> </ul>
Debate: 'Do I need to work with a publisher?'	Expertise Visibility Income	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What do societies and publishers want from publishing partnerships? <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n4/s2/p205">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n4/s2/p205</a></li> <li>• Putting journals out to tender: guidelines for societies and other sponsors. <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n4/s3/p209">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n4/s3/p209</a></li> <li>• When a society journal moves to a new publisher: ALPSP guidelines for good practice <a href="http://www.alpsp.org/socjourn1.pdf">http://www.alpsp.org/socjourn1.pdf</a></li> </ul>
<b>Part III: Scholarly Publishing – Editors' Perspectives (25<sup>th</sup> September 2004)</b>		
Instructing the authors	What must be included in the instructions for authors  Forms and documents used for editorial work	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ethical and legal considerations. In: American Medical Association Manual of Style. p. 157.</li> <li>• Instructions to authors for case reporting are limited: A review of a core journal list. <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=400744&amp;rendertype=abstract">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=400744&amp;rendertype=abstract</a></li> <li>• Emerging ethical issues in instructions to authors of high-impact biomedical journals. <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=209510&amp;rendertype=abstract">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=209510&amp;rendertype=abstract</a></li> <li>• Authorship criteria and disclosure of contributions: comparison of 3 general medical journals with different author contribution forms. <a href="http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/292/1/86">http://jama.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/292/1/86</a></li> <li>• Retraction policies of high-impact biomedical journals. <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=15098054">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=15098054</a></li> <li>• Authors, Authors, Authors: Follow Instructions or Expect Delay <a href="http://ajrcm.atsjournals.org/cgi/content/full/162/4/1193">http://ajrcm.atsjournals.org/cgi/content/full/162/4/1193</a></li> <li>• Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals <a href="http://www.icmje.org/index.html">http://www.icmje.org/index.html</a></li> </ul>
Attracting and retaining good authors	What authors want from a journal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Authors' criteria for selecting journals. JAMA. 1994 Jul 13;272(2):163-4. <a href="http://www.ama-assn.org/public/peer/7_13_94/pv3094x.htm">http://www.ama-assn.org/public/peer/7_13_94/pv3094x.htm</a></li> <li>• How to attract more and better manuscripts to be published in Chilean biomedical journals Rev Med Chil. 2002 Mar;130(3):267-74</li> <li>• A comparison of authors publishing in two groups of U.S. medical journals. <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/picrender.fcgi?artid=226156&amp;action=stream&amp;blobtype=pdf">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/picrender.fcgi?artid=226156&amp;action=stream&amp;blobtype=pdf</a></li> <li>• What do readers want from their journal? BDJ readership survey 2002 British Dental Journal VOLUME 194, NO. 6, MARCH 22 2003</li> <li>• How Well Does a Journal's Peer Review Process Function? <a href="http://www.ama-assn.org/public/peer/7_13_94/pv3038x.htm">http://www.ama-assn.org/public/peer/7_13_94/pv3038x.htm</a></li> <li>• Producing a scientific journal in a small scientific community: an author-helpful policy <a href="http://www.im.microbios.org/26June04/10%20Marusic.pdf">http://www.im.microbios.org/26June04/10%20Marusic.pdf</a></li> </ul>
Training the	How editors can help the	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teaching peer review and the process of Scientific writing <a href="http://advan.physiology.org/cgi/content/full/25/3/167">http://advan.physiology.org/cgi/content/full/25/3/167</a></li> </ul>

authors	authors write well	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Good editorial practice: editors as educators. <a href="http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/42/2/113">http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/42/2/113</a></li> <li>• Eastwood S. Ethical scientific reporting and publication: Training the trainees. In: Hudson Jones A, McLellan F, editors. Ethical issues in biomedical publications. p. 250-275.</li> </ul>
Copy Rights: the changing scenario	<p>What editors should know about copyright</p> <p>Copy right in the digital age</p> <p>Giving away the rights to the authors – how much</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guidelines for Fair Dealing in an Electronic Environment by Joint Information Systems Committee and the Publishers Association (<a href="http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/services/elib/papers/pa/fair/intro.html">http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/services/elib/papers/pa/fair/intro.html</a>)</li> <li>• Biomedicine's Electronic Publishing Paradigm Shift <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=10833158">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=10833158</a></li> <li>• Electronic Publishing in Science Seizing the Moment: Scientists' Authorship Rights in the Digital Age <a href="http://www.aaas.org/spp/sfrr/projects/epub/index.shtml">http://www.aaas.org/spp/sfrr/projects/epub/index.shtml</a></li> <li>• Keeping science open: the effects of intellectual property policy on the conduct of science <a href="http://www.royalsoc.ac.uk/files/statfiles/document-221.pdf">http://www.royalsoc.ac.uk/files/statfiles/document-221.pdf</a></li> <li>• Legal Issues in the Production, Dissemination, and Use of the Journal Literature <a href="http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/40.html#pagetop">http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/40.html#pagetop</a></li> <li>• Copyright problems in journal publishing Indian J Gastroenterol 1999;18:97-98</li> </ul>
Subscriptions and subscription agents	<p>How editors should market their journal</p> <p>How subscription agents can help in revenue generation</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 20 Ways To Increase Society Memberships and Journal Subscriptions <a href="http://www.allenpress.com/newsletters/pdf/Jp-2002-01.pdf">http://www.allenpress.com/newsletters/pdf/Jp-2002-01.pdf</a></li> <li>• Agents, intermediaries, and journal licensing <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/picrender.fcgi?artid=64766&amp;action=stream&amp;blobtype=pdf">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/picrender.fcgi?artid=64766&amp;action=stream&amp;blobtype=pdf</a></li> <li>• The Role and Responsibilities of Subscription Agents <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v12n3/s10/p222">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v12n3/s10/p222</a></li> </ul>
Seeking advertisements and guidelines for advertisements	<p>Advertising-to-editorial page ratio, advertising interspersion, ad juxtaposition, editorial calendars, appropriate advertising content</p> <p>Guidelines and policies regarding advertising</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ethical and legal consideration. In: American Medical Association Manual of Style. p. 159-66.</li> <li>• Accuracy of pharmaceutical advertisements in medical journals. <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol361/iss9351/full/llan.361.9351.original_research.23828.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol361/iss9351/full/llan.361.9351.original_research.23828.1</a></li> <li>• WHO Ethical Criteria for Medicinal Drug Promotion <a href="http://www.who.int/medicines/library/dap/ethical-criteria/ethicalen.shtml">http://www.who.int/medicines/library/dap/ethical-criteria/ethicalen.shtml</a></li> <li>• COPE <a href="http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2002/pdf2002/21330_pp48_52.pdf">http://www.publicationethics.org.uk/cope2002/pdf2002/21330_pp48_52.pdf</a>.</li> <li>• Ethical advertising research standards: three case studies Claude R. Martin Jr.; Journal of Advertising, Vol. 23, 1994</li> <li>• Drug advertising: truths, half-truths and few statistics. <a href="http://www.mja.com.au/public/issues/177_06_160902/new10443_fm.html">http://www.mja.com.au/public/issues/177_06_160902/new10443_fm.html</a></li> <li>• Evidence-Based Advertising? A Survey of Four Major Journals <a href="http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/405851">http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/405851</a></li> <li>• Medical journals and pharmaceutical companies: uneasy bedfellows <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7400/1202">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7400/1202</a></li> <li>• Good publication practice for pharmaceutical companies. <a href="http://www.gpp-guidelines.org/">http://www.gpp-guidelines.org/</a></li> </ul>
Dealing with sponsored articles, supplements and	<p>How to deal with articles by 'ghost authors' or sponsored articles</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sponsorship, authorship, and a tale of two media. <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol349/iss9063/full/llan.349.9063.editorial_and_review.8612.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol349/iss9063/full/llan.349.9063.editorial_and_review.8612.1</a></li> <li>• Sponsorship, authorship, and accountability. <a href="http://content.nejm.org/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=nejm&amp;resid=345/11/825">http://content.nejm.org/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=nejm&amp;resid=345/11/825</a></li> </ul>



research	Rules for sponsored supplements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collaborating with industry choices for the academic medical center. <a href="http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/347/17/1371">http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/347/17/1371</a></li> <li>• Conflict-of-interest policies for investigators in clinical trials <a href="http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/343/22/1616">http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/343/22/1616</a> Participation of life-science faculty in research relationships with industry. <a href="http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/335/23/1734">http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/335/23/1734</a></li> <li>• Authors, Industry, and Review Articles Journal of the American College of Cardiology Vol. 43, No. 6, 2004</li> <li>• Publishing Supplements <a href="http://www.chestjournal.org/cgi/content/full/117/4/927">http://www.chestjournal.org/cgi/content/full/117/4/927</a></li> <li>• Medical journals and pharmaceutical companies: uneasy bedfellows <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7400/1202">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7400/1202</a></li> <li>• Good publication practice for pharmaceutical companies. <a href="http://www.gpp-guidelines.org/">http://www.gpp-guidelines.org/</a></li> </ul>
Medical Journals in developing countries	<p>Importance of bibliographic indexing, indexing other than Index Medicus</p> <p>Training of present and future editors</p> <p>Training of reviewers</p> <p>Role of local collaborations</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Small Scientific Journals from Small Countries: Breaking from a Vicious Circle of Inadequacy <a href="http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/40/4/508">http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/40/4/508</a></li> <li>• Improving standards in the scientific biomedical community in Romania by using journal ranking to improve journal quality: Health Information and Libraries Journal 2001;18:91-98</li> <li>• Networking editors in Quebec. Addiction, 2003; 98:3-4</li> <li>• Scientific Biomedical Journals in Croatia. <a href="http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/43/1/8">http://www.cmj.hr/index.php?D=/43/1/8</a></li> <li>• Indian journals: Scope for improvement <a href="http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/oct102003/853.pdf">http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/oct102003/853.pdf</a></li> <li>• The vicious circle of poor science, poor journals and poor recognition. <a href="http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/jul102003/20.pdf">http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/jul102003/20.pdf</a></li> <li>• On publication indicators. <a href="http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/mar102004/629.pdf">http://www.ias.ac.in/currsci/mar102004/629.pdf</a></li> <li>• Journal diffusion factors: a new approach to measuring research influence. <a href="http://www.soi.city.ac.uk/organisation/is/research/ciber/diffusion-factors.pdf">http://www.soi.city.ac.uk/organisation/is/research/ciber/diffusion-factors.pdf</a></li> <li>• Medical indexing outside the National Library of Medicine <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/picrender.fcgi?artid=116410&amp;action=stream&amp;blobtype=pdf">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/picrender.fcgi?artid=116410&amp;action=stream&amp;blobtype=pdf</a></li> <li>• Indian research doesn't reflect country's needs <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/315/7103/269/e">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/315/7103/269/e</a></li> <li>• The RSNA Editorial Fellowship: Editorial Fellows' Perspective Radiology 2003;226:309-311 <a href="http://radiology.rsna.org/cgi/content/full/226/2/309">http://radiology.rsna.org/cgi/content/full/226/2/309</a></li> <li>• Perceived value of providing peer reviewers with abstracts and preprints of related published and unpublished papers. <a href="http://www.ama-assn.org/public/peer/7_15_98/jpv71022.htm">http://www.ama-assn.org/public/peer/7_15_98/jpv71022.htm</a></li> <li>• FAME: an initiative to promote local medical research publishing in Africa. Saudi Med J. 2004 Jan;25 Suppl:S46. <a href="http://www.who.int/tdr/publications/publications/pdf/pr16/partnerships.pdf">http://www.who.int/tdr/publications/publications/pdf/pr16/partnerships.pdf</a></li> <li>• A Syllabus for Prospective and Newly Appointed Editors <a href="http://www.wame.org/syllabus.htm">http://www.wame.org/syllabus.htm</a></li> <li>• Indian medical journals Lancet. 1992 Jun 27;339(8809):1589-91.</li> <li>• Small medical journals and the 10/90 problem <a href="http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/content/full/170/6/927-a">http://www.cmaj.ca/cgi/content/full/170/6/927-a</a></li> <li>• Publishing in Developing Countries: Problems and Solutions <a href="http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/secureDocument.cfm?docID=1413">http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/publications/secureDocument.cfm?docID=1413</a></li> </ul>
Transition from print to electronic	<p>Why and how to go online</p> <p>Economics for a small</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Digital Transition: Trials, Traumas, and Triumphs <a href="http://www.allenpress.com/newsletters/pdf/JP-2002-02.pdf">http://www.allenpress.com/newsletters/pdf/JP-2002-02.pdf</a></li> <li>• Guide to Business Planning for Converting a Subscription-based Journal to Open Access.</li> </ul>

version	journal	<p><a href="http://www.soros.org/openaccess/oajguides/index.shtml">http://www.soros.org/openaccess/oajguides/index.shtml</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• From Paper to Electron: How an STM Journal Can Survive the Disruptive Technology of the Internet. <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=61426&amp;rendertype=abstract">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=61426&amp;rendertype=abstract</a></li> <li>• The Cost of Publishing an Electronic Journal <a href="http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november98/11roes.html">http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november98/11roes.html</a></li> <li>• Getting Started in Electronic Journal Publishing <a href="http://www.inasp.info/psi/ejp2/morris.html">http://www.inasp.info/psi/ejp2/morris.html</a></li> <li>• Electronic Publishing: Guide to Best Practices for Canadian Publishers <a href="http://www.collectionscanada.ca/9/13/index-e.html">http://www.collectionscanada.ca/9/13/index-e.html</a></li> <li>• Setting up a first website for society publications. <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n3/s3/p151">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n3/s3/p151</a></li> <li>• What Constitutes a Publication in the Digital Environmental? <a href="http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/56.html#pagetop">http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/56.html#pagetop</a></li> <li>• Costs of Publications <a href="http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/9.html#pagetop">http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/9.html#pagetop</a></li> </ul>
Web-based peer review	<p>Importance of efficient peer review</p> <p>Possibilities with web-based journal management</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Peer review on the Internet: a better class of conversation <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol351/iss1/full/llan.351.s1.reviews.13114.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol351/iss1/full/llan.351.s1.reviews.13114.1</a></li> <li>• Scholarly Reviews Through the Web <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2002/08/12/technology/12NECO.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2002/08/12/technology/12NECO.html</a></li> <li>• Online peer review: current options LEARNED PUBLISHING VOL .14 NO.2 APRIL 2001 <a href="http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/catchword/alpsp/09531513/v14n2/s12/p151">http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/catchword/alpsp/09531513/v14n2/s12/p151</a></li> <li>• Online Peer Review Systems Available <a href="http://sspnet.org/public/news/details.cfm?id=1">http://sspnet.org/public/news/details.cfm?id=1</a></li> <li>• Implementing peer review on the net: scientific quality control in scholarly electronic journals <a href="http://www.ecs.soton.ac.uk/~harnad/Papers/Harnad/harnad96.peer.review.html">http://www.ecs.soton.ac.uk/~harnad/Papers/Harnad/harnad96.peer.review.html</a></li> <li>• Web-Based Journal Manuscript Management and Peer-Review Software and Systems <a href="http://ariel.emeraldinsight.com/vl=2604979/cl=52/fm=html/nw=1/rpsv/cw/mcb/07419058/v19n7/s7003/p31">http://ariel.emeraldinsight.com/vl=2604979/cl=52/fm=html/nw=1/rpsv/cw/mcb/07419058/v19n7/s7003/p31</a></li> <li>• Online peer review: perceptions in the biological sciences Learned Publishing (2000)13, 95–100 <a href="http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n2/s5/p95">http://haly.ingentaselect.com/vl=7847582/cl=18/fm=docpdf/nw=1/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n2/s5/p95</a></li> <li>• SPARC Publishing resources <a href="http://www.arl.org/sparc/resources/pubres.html">http://www.arl.org/sparc/resources/pubres.html</a></li> </ul>
Advanced tools: OpenURL, site access statistics, Reference linking	Beyond html/PDF based websites	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Linking Custom and Etiquette <a href="http://www.openly.com/link.openly/etiquette.html">http://www.openly.com/link.openly/etiquette.html</a></li> <li>• E-citations: actionable identifiers and scholarly referencing <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n3/s4/p159">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v13n3/s4/p159</a></li> <li>• Thinking About Reference Linking <a href="http://www.infoday.com/searcher/apr02/grogg.htm">http://www.infoday.com/searcher/apr02/grogg.htm</a></li> <li>• Citation linking: improving access to online journals <a href="http://journals.ecs.soton.ac.uk/acmdl97.htm">http://journals.ecs.soton.ac.uk/acmdl97.htm</a></li> <li>• Going, Going, Gone: Lost Internet References. SCIENCE VOL 302 31 OCTOBER 2003</li> <li>• White Paper on Electronic Journal Usage Statistics <a href="http://www.clir.org/pubs/reports/pub94/contents.html">http://www.clir.org/pubs/reports/pub94/contents.html</a></li> <li>• Reference Linking: A Basic Overview <a href="http://www.icsti.org/forum/44/index.html#overview">http://www.icsti.org/forum/44/index.html#overview</a></li> </ul>
Patients and journals	<p>Giving information to patients</p> <p>Perceived dangers and</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Like hunger, like thirst": patients, journals, and the internet <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss2/full/llan.352.s2.supplement_contents.13082.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss2/full/llan.352.s2.supplement_contents.13082.1</a></li> <li>• Do patients need to read research? <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7402/1307">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7402/1307</a></li> </ul>

	benefits	
Future of medical publishing	Technology and innovation in publishing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The future of medical journals in the western world <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss2/full/llan.352.s2.supplement_contents.13080.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol352/iss2/full/llan.352.s2.supplement_contents.13080.1</a></li> <li>• 21st-century biomedical journals: failures and futures. <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol362/iss9395/full/llan.362.9395.editorial_and_review.27699.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol362/iss9395/full/llan.362.9395.editorial_and_review.27699.1</a></li> <li>• Pleasing both authors and readers. <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7188/888">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7188/888</a></li> <li>• How can medical journals help prevent poor medical research? Some opportunities presented by electronic publishing. <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol353/iss9151/full/llan.353.9151.editorial_and_review.4968.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol353/iss9151/full/llan.353.9151.editorial_and_review.4968.1</a></li> <li>• Peer review on the Internet: a better class of conversation. <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol351/iss1/full/llan.351.s1.reviews.13114.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol351/iss1/full/llan.351.s1.reviews.13114.1</a></li> <li>• Four futures for scientific and medical publishing. <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=bmj&amp;resid=325/7378/1472">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/ijlink?linkType=FULL&amp;journalCode=bmj&amp;resid=325/7378/1472</a></li> <li>• Moving beyond journals: the future arrives with a crash <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7199/1637">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/318/7199/1637</a></li> <li>• Printed medical journals will they survive? J Intern Med 1999; 246: 127-131. <a href="http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/openurl?genre=article&amp;sid=nlm:pubmed&amp;issn=0954-6820&amp;date=1999&amp;volume=246&amp;issue=2&amp;spage=127">http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/openurl?genre=article&amp;sid=nlm:pubmed&amp;issn=0954-6820&amp;date=1999&amp;volume=246&amp;issue=2&amp;spage=127</a></li> <li>• Authors' perceptions of electronic publishing: two cross sectional surveys. <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=15151965">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=15151965</a></li> <li>• Preserving today's scientific record for tomorrow <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7431/61">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7431/61</a></li> <li>• Alternative futures for academic and professional publishing. Learned Publishing (2003)16, 265–270. <a href="http://www.ingenta.com/isis/searching/Expand/ingenta?pub=infobike://alpsp/lp/2003/00000016/00000004/art00004">http://www.ingenta.com/isis/searching/Expand/ingenta?pub=infobike://alpsp/lp/2003/00000016/00000004/art00004</a></li> <li>• What Is Publishing in the Future? <a href="http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/48.html#pagetop">http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/48.html#pagetop</a></li> </ul>

## Part IV: Scholarly Publishing – Open Access to information (26<sup>th</sup> September 2004)

Topic	Scope	Resources
The digital divide and need for open access	<p>What is wrong with subscription-based journal publishing</p> <p>Why there is need for an alternative model of publishing</p> <p>Overview of the initiatives at the international level</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Framing the Issue: Open Access <a href="http://www.arl.org/scomm/open_access/framing.html">http://www.arl.org/scomm/open_access/framing.html</a></li> <li>• Scholarly Journals at the Crossroads: A Subversive Proposal for Electronic Publishing <a href="http://www.arl.org/scomm/subversive/">http://www.arl.org/scomm/subversive/</a></li> <li>• The Costs of Learned Journal and Book Publishing: A Benchmarking Study for ALPSP <a href="http://www.alpsp.org/publications/pub6.htm">http://www.alpsp.org/publications/pub6.htm</a></li> <li>• 21st-century biomedical journals: failures and futures. <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol362/iss9395/full/llan.362.9395.editorial_and_review.27699.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol362/iss9395/full/llan.362.9395.editorial_and_review.27699.1</a></li> <li>• Opening the Books on Open Access. Science, Vol 302, Issue 5645, 550-554 , 24 October 2003</li> <li>• Open-access publishing: where is the value? Lancet 2003; 362: 1578-80 <a href="http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol362/iss9395/full/llan.362.9395.editorial_and_review.27695.1">http://www.thelancet.com/journal/vol362/iss9395/full/llan.362.9395.editorial_and_review.27695.1</a></li> <li>• Berlin Declaration on Open Access to Knowledge in the Sciences and Humanities <a href="http://www.zim.mpg.de/openaccess-berlin/berlindeclaration.html">http://www.zim.mpg.de/openaccess-berlin/berlindeclaration.html</a></li> <li>• Costs and Business Models in Scientific Research Publishing <a href="http://www.wellcome.ac.uk/en/1/awtpubrepcos.html">http://www.wellcome.ac.uk/en/1/awtpubrepcos.html</a></li> <li>• Bethesda Statement on Open Access Publishing <a href="http://www.earlham.edu/~7epeters/fos/bethesda.htm">http://www.earlham.edu/~7epeters/fos/bethesda.htm</a></li> <li>• In Oldenburg's Long Shadow: Librarians, Research Scientists, Publishers, and the Control of Scientific Publishing <a href="http://www.arl.org/arl/proceedings/138/guedon.html">http://www.arl.org/arl/proceedings/138/guedon.html</a></li> <li>• Competition in Scholarly Publishing? What Publisher Profits Reveal <a href="http://www.arl.org/newsltr/200/wyly.html">http://www.arl.org/newsltr/200/wyly.html</a></li> <li>• Promoting Access to Public Research Data for Scientific, Economic, and Social Development. OECD Follow Up Group on Issues of Access to Publicly Funded Research Data. Final Report. March 2003 <a href="http://www.sciecom.org/links/APublicering/BOpenAccess/link5894.tkl">http://www.sciecom.org/links/APublicering/BOpenAccess/link5894.tkl</a></li> <li>• The economics of scholarly journal publishing <a href="http://octavia.zoology.washington.edu/publishing/">http://octavia.zoology.washington.edu/publishing/</a></li> </ul>
Wellcome Trust Report: what it means	<p>Why this report</p> <p>What it shows</p> <p>What it means</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• An Economic Analysis of Scientific Research Publishing <a href="http://www.wellcome.ac.uk/en/images/SciResPublishing3_7448.pdf">http://www.wellcome.ac.uk/en/images/SciResPublishing3_7448.pdf</a></li> <li>• Costs of open access publishing - the Wellcome Trust report <a href="http://www.library.yale.edu/~llicense/ListArchives/0405/msg00082.html">http://www.library.yale.edu/~llicense/ListArchives/0405/msg00082.html</a></li> <li>• Scientific publishing: A position statement by the Wellcome Trust in support of open access publishing <a href="http://www.wellcome.ac.uk/en/1/awtvispolpub.html">http://www.wellcome.ac.uk/en/1/awtvispolpub.html</a></li> </ul>
Impact of open access	<p>Has open access changed the way science is communicated</p> <p>What has been the impact</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Online or Invisible? <a href="http://www.neci.nec.com/%7Elawrence/papers/online-nature01/">http://www.neci.nec.com/%7Elawrence/papers/online-nature01/</a></li> <li>• The Effect of Open Access on Citation Impact. Tim Brody, Heinrich Stamerjohanns, Stevan Harnad, Yves Gingras, Charles Oppenheim <a href="http://www.ecs.soton.ac.uk/~harnad/Hypermail/Amsci/2829.html">http://www.ecs.soton.ac.uk/~harnad/Hypermail/Amsci/2829.html</a></li> <li>• Comparing the Impact of Open Access (OA) vs. Non-OA Articles in the Same Journals. <a href="http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june04/harnad/06harnad.html">http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june04/harnad/06harnad.html</a></li> <li>• Open-access journals rank well <a href="http://www.biomedcentral.com/news/20040427/05/">http://www.biomedcentral.com/news/20040427/05/</a></li> <li>• Do Open Access journals have impact? <a href="http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/19.html">http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/19.html</a></li> </ul>
Economic models	Who pays for the free	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guide to Business Planning for Converting a Subscription-based Journal to Open Access. Open Society Institute</li> </ul>

for open access journals	availability of information	<p><a href="http://www.soros.org/openaccess/oajguides/index.shtml">http://www.soros.org/openaccess/oajguides/index.shtml</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic Cost Models of Scientific Scholarly Journals <a href="http://www.bodley.ox.ac.uk/icsu/kingppr.htm">http://www.bodley.ox.ac.uk/icsu/kingppr.htm</a></li> <li>• Who Pays for Open Access? PLoS Biology April 2004   Volume 2   Issue 4   Page 0409 <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=387273">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=387273</a></li> <li>• Open access publishing models: opportunity or threat to scholarly and academic publishers? Learned Publishing (2004)17, 143–150</li> <li>• Revolution or evolution? EMBO reports VOL 4   NO 8   2003 741 <a href="http://www.nature.com/cgi-taf/DynaPage.taf?file=/embor/journal/v4/n8/full/embor913.html">http://www.nature.com/cgi-taf/DynaPage.taf?file=/embor/journal/v4/n8/full/embor913.html</a></li> <li>• Is free affordable? <a href="http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/14.html">http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/14.html</a></li> <li>• The best business model for scholarly journals: an economist's perspective <a href="http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/28.html">http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/28.html</a></li> <li>• The economics of scholarly journal publishing <a href="http://octavia.zoology.washington.edu/publishing/">http://octavia.zoology.washington.edu/publishing/</a></li> <li>• Possible Journal Cost Solutions and Enhancements <a href="http://www.library.yale.edu/science/jrnisol.html">http://www.library.yale.edu/science/jrnisol.html</a></li> </ul>
Author pay model: Viability and Considerations for developing world	How a scientist from resource-poor country will publish papers in future	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open access publishing takes off BMJ 2004;328:1-3 (3 January), <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7430/1">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7430/1</a></li> <li>• Rapid Responses <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/eletters/328/7430/1">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/eletters/328/7430/1</a></li> <li>• Scientific literature's open sesame? <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7396/945">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/326/7396/945</a></li> <li>• Can 'author pays' journals compete with 'reader pays' <a href="http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/22.html">http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/22.html</a></li> <li>• An evidence-based assessment of the 'author pays' model <a href="http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/26.html">http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/26.html</a></li> </ul>
How academic societies can cope with free access	What are the issues faced by learned associations and how do they deal with those	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open access: a medical association perspective. Learned Publishing (2004)17, 135–142 <a href="http://www.ingenta.com/isis/searching/Expand/ingenta?pub=infobike://alpsp/lp/2004/00000017/00000002/art00008">http://www.ingenta.com/isis/searching/Expand/ingenta?pub=infobike://alpsp/lp/2004/00000017/00000002/art00008</a></li> <li>• Will open access prove a blessing or a curse to learned societies? <a href="http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/8.html">http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/8.html</a></li> <li>• A professional society's take on access to the scientific literature <a href="http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/27.htm">http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/27.htm</a></li> <li>• Electronic journal access: how does it affect the print subscription price? Bull Med Libr Assoc 89(4) October 2001 <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=57965">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=57965</a></li> <li>• Scholarly Associations and the Economic Viability of Open Access Publishing <a href="http://jodi.ecs.soton.ac.uk/Articles/v04/i02/Willinsky/">http://jodi.ecs.soton.ac.uk/Articles/v04/i02/Willinsky/</a></li> <li>• Open access publishing models: opportunity or threat to scholarly and academic publishers? Learned Publishing (2004)17, 143–150 <a href="http://www.ingenta.com/isis/searching/Expand/ingenta?pub=infobike://alpsp/lp/2004/00000017/00000002/art00009">http://www.ingenta.com/isis/searching/Expand/ingenta?pub=infobike://alpsp/lp/2004/00000017/00000002/art00009</a></li> <li>• Should scholarly societies embrace open access (or is it the kiss of death)? Learned Publishing (2003)16, 167–169 <a href="http://www.alpsp.org/2003pdfs/jvjul03.pdf">http://www.alpsp.org/2003pdfs/jvjul03.pdf</a></li> <li>• How 'free distribution' impacts your business model: is it really free? Learned Publishing (2001)14, 144–148 <a href="http://taddeo.ingentaselect.com/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ext=a&amp;reqidx=/0953-1513^28200104^2914:2L.144[aid=5040086]">http://taddeo.ingentaselect.com/nw=1/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ext=a&amp;reqidx=/0953-1513^28200104^2914:2L.144[aid=5040086]</a></li> <li>• Open access and not-for-profit publishers <a href="http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/2.html">http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/2.html</a></li> <li>• Two societies show how to profit by providing free access. Learned Publishing 2002;15:279-284 <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/vl=360932/cl=35/nw=1/fm=docpdf/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v15n4/s6/p279">http://www.ingentaselect.com/vl=360932/cl=35/nw=1/fm=docpdf/rpsv/cw/alpsp/09531513/v15n4/s6/p279</a></li> <li>• Publication Business Models and Revenue <a href="http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/20.html#pagetop">http://books.nap.edu/books/0309091616/html/20.html#pagetop</a></li> </ul>

PubMed Central	<p>How a large institution can help in open access</p> <p>How journals from developing countries could participate in PMC</p> <p>How individual authors could participate in PMC</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PubMed Central and the New Publishing Landscape Academic Medicine (2000) 75: 4-10.</li> <li>• PubMed Central: creating an Aladdin's cave of ideas BMJ 2001;322:1–2 <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/322/7277/1">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/322/7277/1</a></li> <li>• Power to the People: PubMed Central <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=10618358">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=10618358</a></li> <li>• PubMed Central and the New Publishing Landscape <a href="http://www.academicmedicine.org/cgi/content/full/75/1/4">http://www.academicmedicine.org/cgi/content/full/75/1/4</a></li> </ul>
NIC's ONLINE Databases: IndMED and medIND	<p>How a developing nation can work with free access</p> <p>Difficulties, problems and solutions</p> <p>Benefits and results</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• IndMed: <a href="http://indmed.nic.in">http://indmed.nic.in</a></li> <li>• MedInd: <a href="http://medind.nic.in">http://medind.nic.in</a></li> </ul>
SciELO	<p>How a developing nation can work with free access</p> <p>Difficulties, problems and solutions</p> <p>Benefits and results</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The SciELO Brazilian Scientific Journal Gateway and Open Archives <a href="http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march03/marcondes/03marcondes.html">http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march03/marcondes/03marcondes.html</a></li> <li>• What electronic publishing means for developing countries? the SciELO project initiative for Latin America and the Carribean <a href="http://www.aaas.org/spp/sfri/projects/epub/ses1/packer.htm">http://www.aaas.org/spp/sfri/projects/epub/ses1/packer.htm</a></li> </ul>
Eprints Archive at IISc	<p>Problems and difficulties of a startup and how to cope with those</p> <p>How to populate an archive</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Improving the visibility of Indian Research: An Institutional, Open Access Publishing Model <a href="http://fox.cs.vt.edu/IndoSdl/raja.pdf">http://fox.cs.vt.edu/IndoSdl/raja.pdf</a></li> <li>• An Overview on GNU EPrints 2 <a href="http://www.ncsi.iisc.ernet.in/indest-ncsi-ir/presentations/eprints-overview.pdf">http://www.ncsi.iisc.ernet.in/indest-ncsi-ir/presentations/eprints-overview.pdf</a></li> <li>• Open access initiatives in India <a href="http://www.codata.org/archives/2003/03march/papers/raja.pdf">http://www.codata.org/archives/2003/03march/papers/raja.pdf</a></li> </ul>
HINARI	<p>Free access to information: will HINARI work for India and other developing</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WHO's Health InterNetwork Access to Research Initiative (HINARI) Health Information and Libraries Journal 2002;19:164–165</li> <li>• HINARI: bridging the global information divide <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7449/1190">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7449/1190</a></li> </ul>



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The green and gold road to open access: the 'green' route	Why the 'golden' route is necessary along with the 'green road'	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The green and the gold roads to Open Access <a href="http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/21.html">http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/21.html</a></li> <li>• Guédon, Jean-Claude. Open access archives: from scientific plutocracy to the republic of science. IFLA Journal 29 (2) 129–140. <a href="http://www.ifla.org/V/iflaj/ij-2-2003.pdf">http://www.ifla.org/V/iflaj/ij-2-2003.pdf</a></li> <li>• SPARC Institutional Repository Checklist &amp; Resource Guide <a href="http://www.arl.org/sparc/IR/IR_Guide.html">http://www.arl.org/sparc/IR/IR_Guide.html</a></li> <li>• Institutional repositories and scholarly publishing. Learned Publishing (2004)17, 115–124</li> </ul>
Copyright issues and dealing with publishers	Do the authors need to worry about the copyright issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reserving Rights of Use in Works Submitted for Publication: Negotiating Publishing Agreements <a href="http://www.copyright.iupui.edu/nego_doc.htm">http://www.copyright.iupui.edu/nego_doc.htm</a></li> <li>• Copyright Management for Scholarship <a href="http://www.surf.nl/copyright/keyissues/scholarlycommunication/agreements.php">http://www.surf.nl/copyright/keyissues/scholarlycommunication/agreements.php</a></li> <li>• Copyright protection and open access Am J Clin Nutr 2003;78:899 –901</li> <li>• Biomedicine's Electronic Publishing Paradigm Shift: Copyright Policy and PubMed Central <a href="http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=10833158">http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&amp;pubmedid=10833158</a></li> <li>• Electronic Publishing in Science Seizing the Moment: Scientists' Authorship Rights in the Digital Age <a href="http://www.aaas.org/spp/sfrr/projects/epub/index.shtml">http://www.aaas.org/spp/sfrr/projects/epub/index.shtml</a></li> <li>• (Mis)Leading Open Access Myths <a href="http://www.biomedcentral.com/openaccess/inquiry/myths.pdf">http://www.biomedcentral.com/openaccess/inquiry/myths.pdf</a></li> </ul>
Solutions for the developing world and future	Peculiar problems of developing nations Options available	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Improving access to health information in the developing world: a position paper for WHO <a href="http://www.who.int/rpc/meetings/pub3/en/">http://www.who.int/rpc/meetings/pub3/en/</a></li> <li>• Open Archiving Opportunities for Developing Countries: towards equitable distribution of global knowledge <a href="http://www.riadne.ac.uk/issue30/oai-chan/">http://www.riadne.ac.uk/issue30/oai-chan/</a></li> <li>• Information and communication technology in cardiovascular disease prevention in developing countries: hype and hope. Report of the International Collaboration on Information Use in Cardiovascular Health Promotion in Developing Countries. Int J Cardiol. 2003 Dec;92(2-3):105-11.</li> <li>• Digital bridges need concrete foundations: lessons from the Health InterNetwork India <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7449/1193">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/328/7449/1193</a></li> <li>• The Ptolemy project: a scalable model for delivering health information in Africa. <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/327/7418/790">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/327/7418/790</a></li> <li>• Health information for the developing world <a href="http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/309/6959/939">http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/full/309/6959/939</a></li> <li>• African Journals Online: improving awareness and access Learned Publishing (2002)15, 51–57 <a href="http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v15n1/s7/p51">http://www.ingentaselect.com/rpsv/cgi-bin/linker?ini=alpsp&amp;reqidx=/cw/alpsp/09531513/v15n1/s7/p51</a></li> <li>• eJournals Delivery Service: <b>an email to</b> Internet experiment. Learned Publishing (2002)15, 175–178 <a href="http://ejds.org/articles/cerdeira_paper.pdf">http://ejds.org/articles/cerdeira_paper.pdf</a></li> </ul>